

Heat of Combustion Lab

Part I - Heat of Combustion of Magnesium Metal

	Reaction	Reactants	Initial Temp.	Final Temp.
1.	$\text{Mg(s)} + 2\text{HCl(aq)} \rightarrow \text{MgCl}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	$\frac{1.428}{\text{approx. 1.0 g}}$ g Mg 100 mL HCl	21.5°C	60.6°C
2.	$\text{MgO(s)} + 2\text{HCl(aq)} \rightarrow \text{MgCl}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	$\frac{1.04}{\text{approx. 1.5 g}}$ g MgO 100 mL HCl	21.8°C	27.4°C
3.	$\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + \frac{1}{2} \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \quad \Delta H^\circ = -285.5 \text{ kJ}$			

Part II - Heat of Combustion of Calcium Metal

	Reaction	Reactants	Initial Temp.	Final Temp.
1.	$\text{Ca(s)} + 2\text{HCl(aq)} \rightarrow \text{CaCl}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	$\frac{1.500}{\text{approx. 1.5 g}}$ g Ca 100 mL HCl	21.5°C	64.2°C
2.	$\text{CaO(s)} + 2\text{HCl(aq)} \rightarrow \text{CaCl}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	$\frac{2.036}{\text{approx. 2.0 g}}$ g CaO 100 mL HCl	21.3°C	26.7°C
3.	$\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + \frac{1}{2} \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \quad \Delta H^\circ = -285.5 \text{ kJ}$			