3 T		
Name:		

SCH 3U Balancing Quiz

Write balanced chemical equations for each:

a) synthesis of calcium sulphite from calcium oxide and sulphur dioxide

$$CaO + SO_2 \rightarrow CaSO_3$$

b) decomposition of ferric oxide

$$2Fe_2O_3 \rightarrow 4Fe + 3O_2$$

c) pentane (C_5H_{12}) is burned in oxygen to form carbon dioxide plus water vapour

$$C_5H_{12} + 8O_2 \rightarrow 5CO_2 + 6H_2O$$

d) stannic chloride undergoes a single replacement reaction with aluminum metal

```
3SnCl_4 + 4Al \rightarrow 4AlCl_3 + 3Sn
```

e) barium hydroxide and phosphoric acid undergo a neutralization reaction

```
3Ba(OH)_2 + 2H_3PO_4 \rightarrow Ba_3(PO_4)_2 + 6H_2O
```

f) cobalt(II) chloride hexahydrate ($CoCl_2 \cdot 6H_2O$) undergoes thermal decomposition to form cobalt(II) chloride plus water

```
CoCl_2 \cdot 6H_2O \rightarrow CoCl_2 + 6H_2O
```

g) Calcium chlorate decomposes to form calcium oxide plus two diatomic gases

```
2Ca(ClO_3)_2 \rightarrow 2CaO + 2Cl_2 + 5O_2
```

h) potassium periodate and lead(II) nitrate undergo a double replacement

$$2KIO_4 + Pb(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow Pb(IO_4)_2 + 2KNO_3$$

i) aluminum carbonate and potassium metal undergo a single replacement

$$Al_{2}(CO_{3})_{3} + 6K \rightarrow 3K_{2}CO_{3} + 2Al$$

j) lithium sulphate and auric nitrate undergo a double replacement reaction

$$3Li_2SO_4 + 2Au(NO_3)_3 \rightarrow 6LiNO_3 + Au_2(SO_4)_3$$

Bonus: (hint: use changes in oxidation state to facilitate balancing)