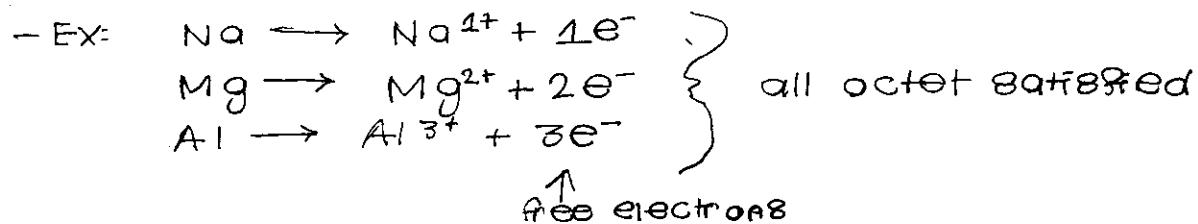


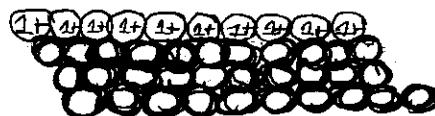
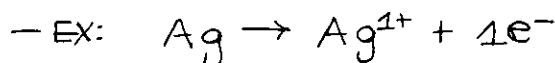
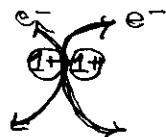
Nov. 1st, '11

## Metallic Bonding

- uses metallic elements only
- metals are losers
  - ↳ low electronegativity (+ low ionization energy)
  - ↳ poor at keeping their electrons



- bond can be thought of as a collection of ions held together by a pool of free moving electrons
- electrons wander through the empty valence shells of the ions
- mutual attractions between ions and wandering electrons creates the bond

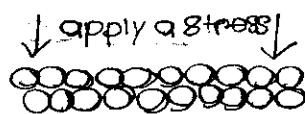


- ions "gently" locked in a "crystal lattice" held together by the rapidly moving electrons

- conductivity: requires a freely moving charged particles;  
electrons are free to move = conductive (not the ions)  
the electron is called a charge carrier

- malleability: ability to bend or to draw into wires

ductility



↑  
ions have slipped past  
each other without interrupting  
the bond

- alloy is simply a combination of more than one type of metal

→ Ex: stainless steel =  $\text{Fe}_{0.90} \text{Ni}_{0.10}$