

Energy Shell > Energy Level > Orbital > Electron ($1\ l$)

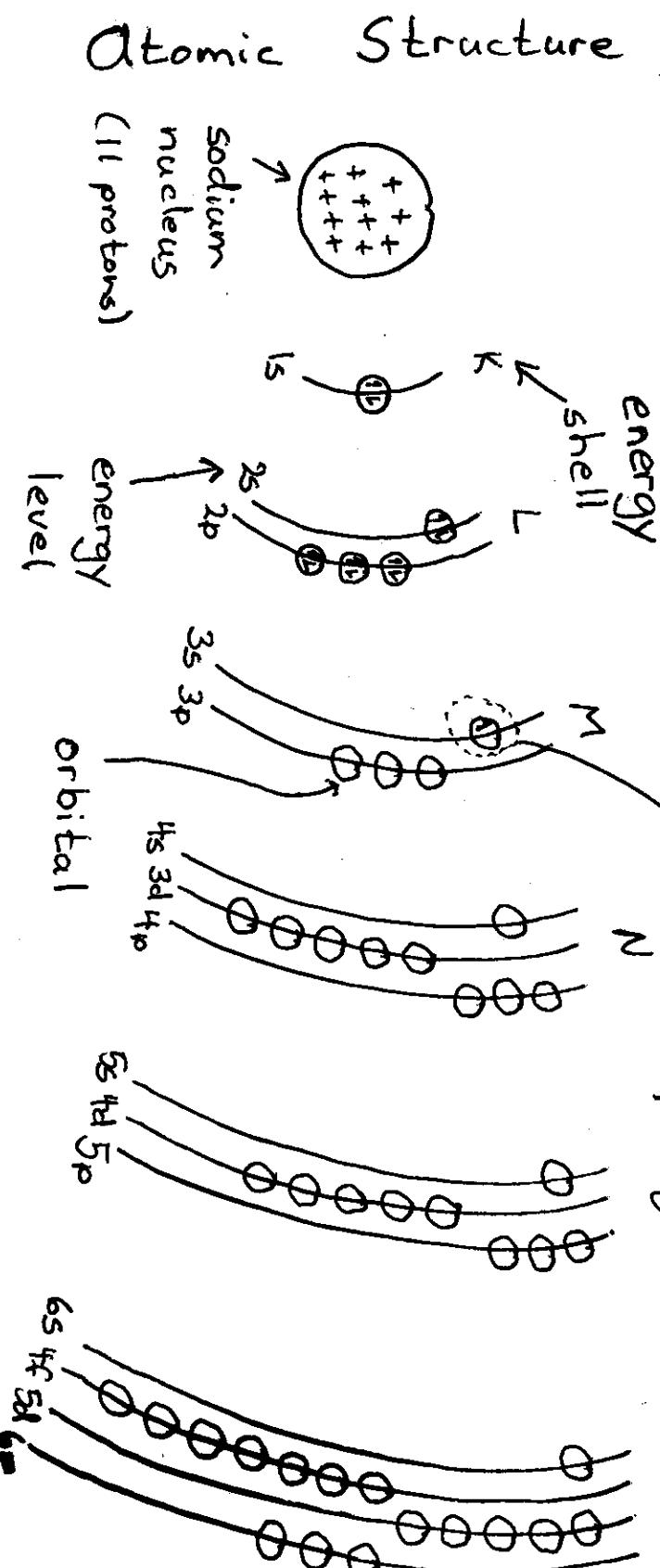
$K, L, M \dots$

$1s, 2s, 2p \dots$

$O, O_2, @$

spin up
spin down

e⁻ pair - very common



Atomic Structure

sodium nucleus
(11 protons)

energy level

orbital

6s 4f 5d 6p

5s

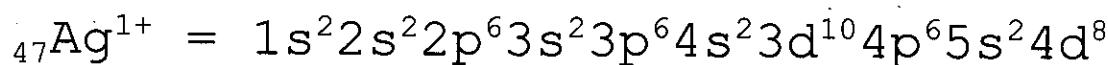
2p = energy level

6 = # of electrons in that level

Electron Configuration : "Na" $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^1$
statement of orbital occupancy

Energy Level Diagram

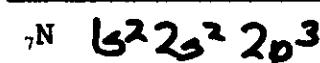
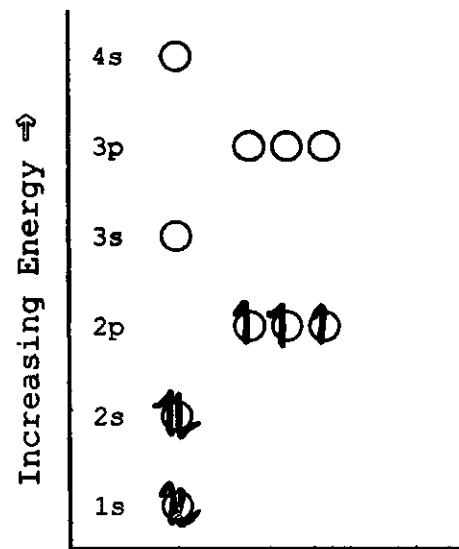
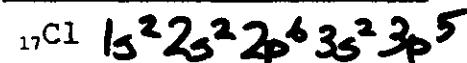
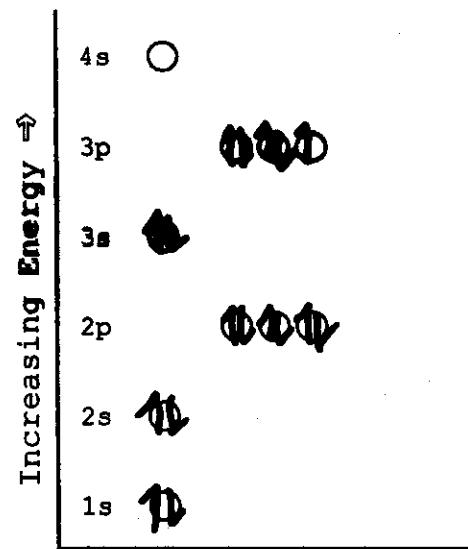
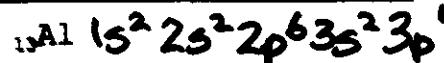
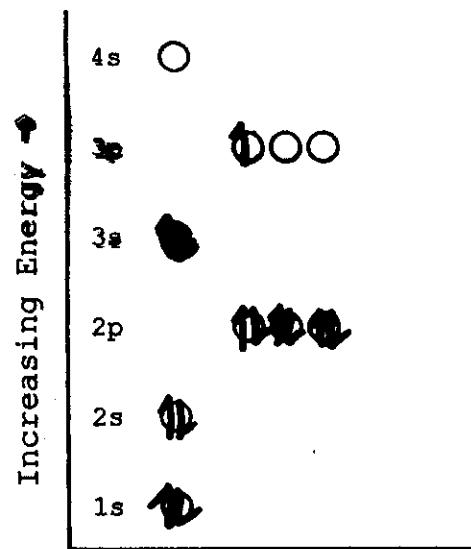
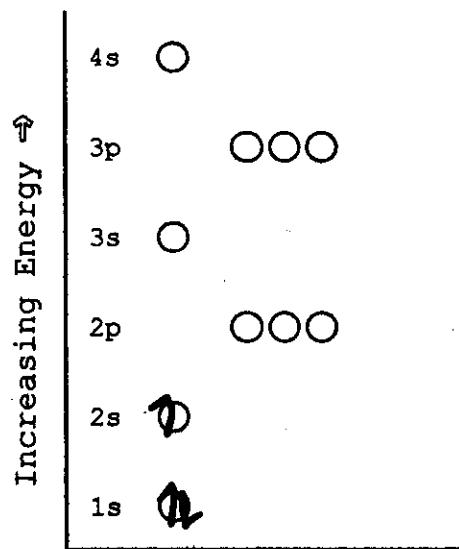
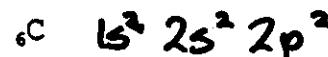
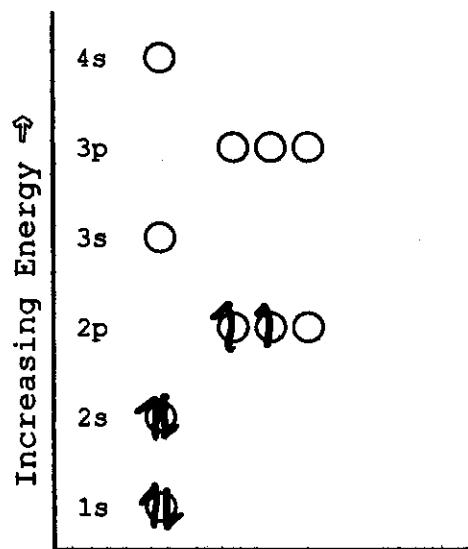
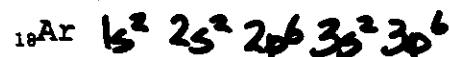
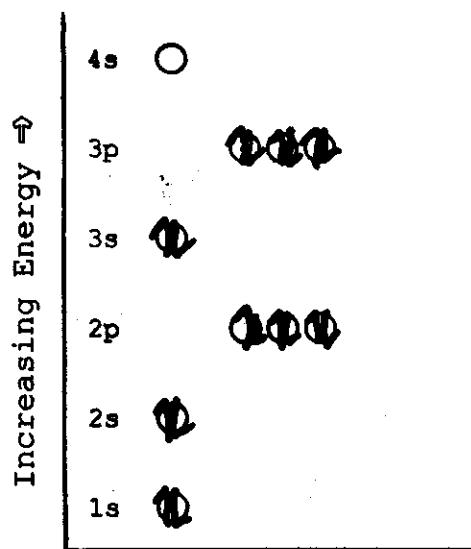
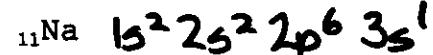
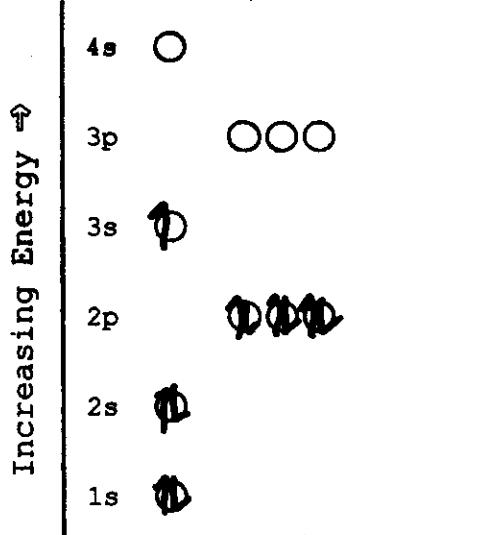
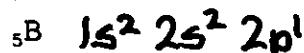
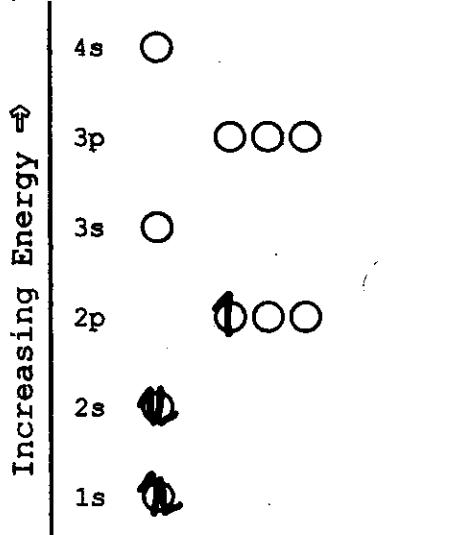
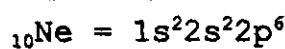
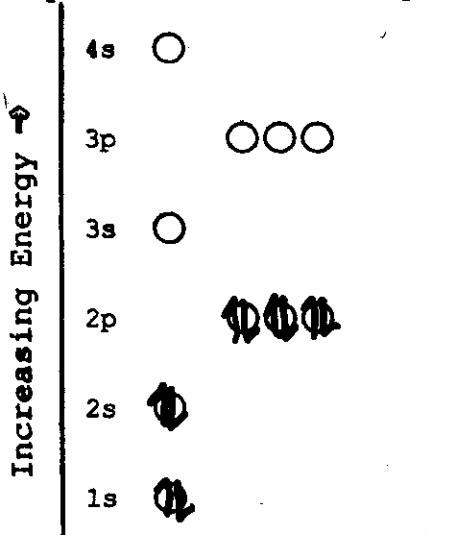
		7p ⁶	OOO	
Q	n=7	6d ¹⁰	OOOOOO	
		5f ¹⁴		OOOOOOOO
		7s ²	O	
P	n=6	6p ⁶	OOO	
		5d ¹⁰	OOOOOO	
		4f ¹⁴		OOOOOOOO
		6s ²	O	
O	n=5	5p ⁶	OOO	Hund's Rule
		4d ¹⁰	1l 1l 1l 1 1	- equal energy orbitals fill one e ⁻ at a time first
		5s ²	1l	
N	n=4	4p ⁶	OOO	
		3d ¹⁰	1l 1l 1l 1l 1	
		4s ²	1l	
M	n=3	3p ⁶	1l 1l 1l	
		3s ²	1l	
L	n=2	2p ⁶	1l 1l 1l	
		2s ²	1l	
K	n=1	1s ²	1l	



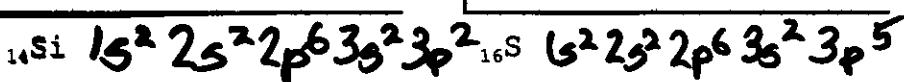
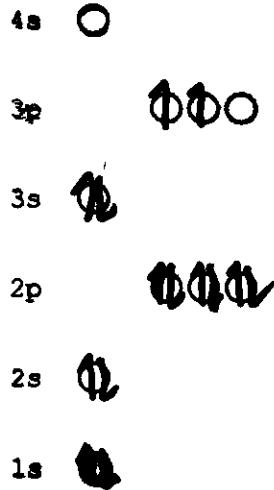
(1+ charge ∴ 46 e⁻)

Name: _____

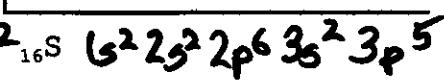
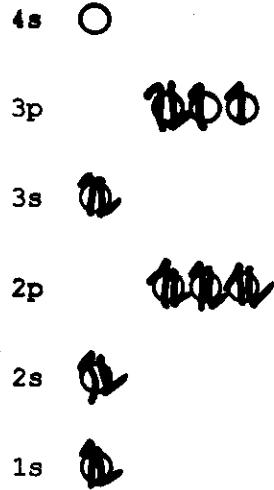
Complete the following diagrams and fill in each electron configuration.



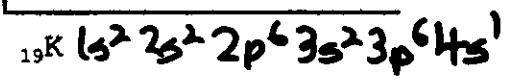
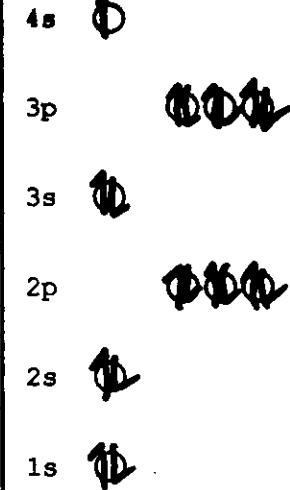
Increasing Energy →



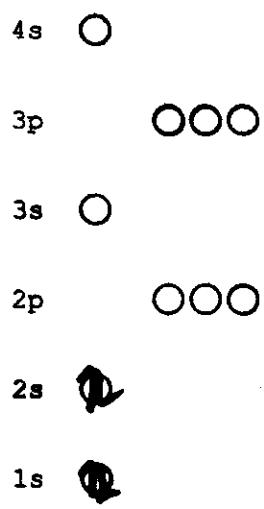
Increasing Energy →



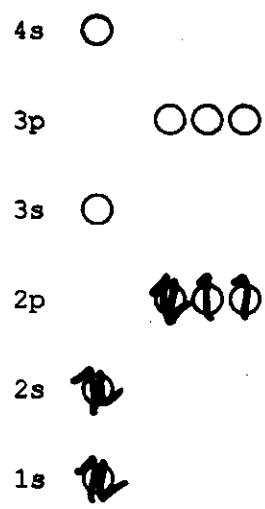
Increasing Energy →



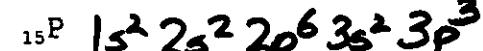
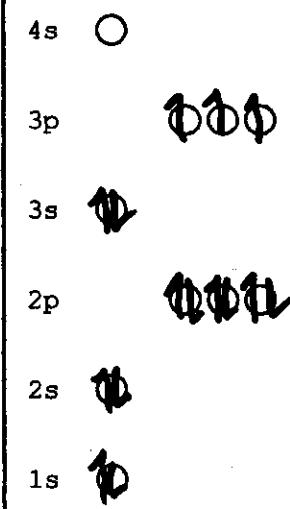
Increasing Energy →



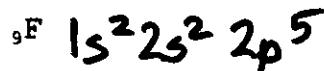
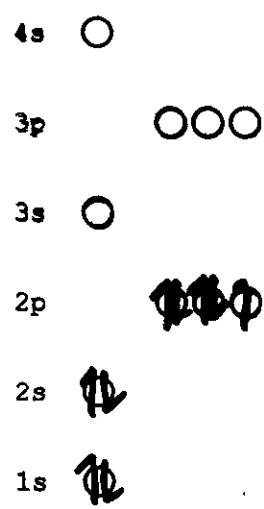
Increasing Energy →



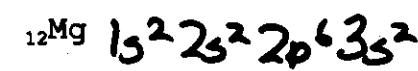
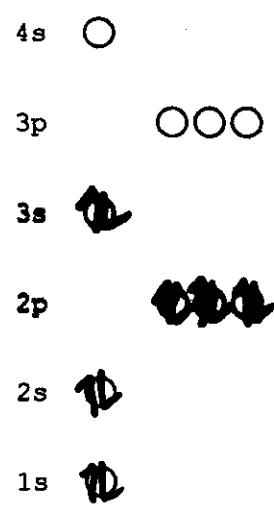
Increasing Energy →



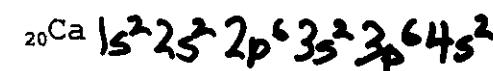
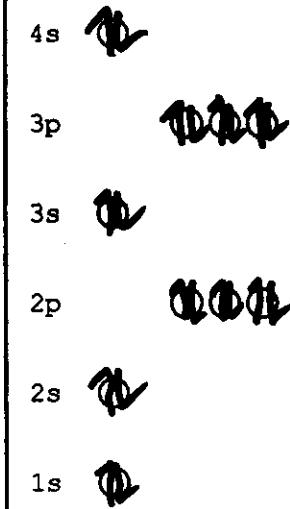
Increasing Energy →



Increasing Energy →



Increasing Energy →



Main Group Elements

Metals : below and left of stairs

Non Metals : above and right of stairs

alkali Earth Metal Group
Alkaline Earth Metal Group

~~H~~
~~Li~~
Be

K →
L →
2s¹
2s²

M →
Na
Mg
3s¹
3s²

Transition Metals

Shells
K →
L →
M →

N →
O →
P →

Q →

B	C	N	O	P
2p ¹	2p ²	2p ³	2p ⁴	2p ⁵
Al	Si	P	S	Cl
3p ¹	3p ²	3p ³	3p ⁴	3p ⁵
Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr
4s ¹	4s ²	3d ¹	3d ²	3d ³
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb
5s ¹	5s ²	4d ¹	4d ²	4d ³
Cs	Ba	Du	HF	Ta
6s ¹	6s ²	5d ¹	5d ²	5d ³
Fr	Ra	Lr	Rf	Db
7s ¹	7s ²	6d ¹	—	Sg
		—	Hs	Bh
		—	Mt	

Boron Group
Carbon Group
Nitrogen Group
Oxygen Group
Halogens
Noble Gases (Inert Gases)

of stairs

s-block
d-block
p-block
Rare Earth Metals

* For e⁻ config stated end only

La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb
4f ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No
5f ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5f ¹⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

= Diatomic Gases H₂ N₂ O₂ F₂ Cl₂

= Monatomic Gases He Ne Ar Kr Xe Rn

= Liquids

Name: _____

SCH 3U Electron Configuration and Periodic Table Quiz

1. For each of the following, either show the end of the electron configuration or show the element that corresponds to the end of the electron configuration:

Element Symbol	Electron Configuration
$_{15}\text{P}$	3p^3
$_{75}\text{Re}$	5d^5
$_{71}\text{Lu}$	5d^1
$_{47}\text{Ag}$	4d^9
$_{101}\text{Md}$	5f^{13}
$_{71}\text{Lu}$	5d^1
$_{84}\text{Po}$	6p^4
$_{89}\text{Ac}$	5f^1

2. Write the complete electron configuration for Roentgenium,
 $_{111}\text{Rg}$

1s^2
 $2\text{s}^2 2\text{p}^6$
 $3\text{s}^2 3\text{p}^6$
 $4\text{s}^2 3\text{d}^{10} 4\text{p}^6$
 $5\text{s}^2 4\text{d}^{10} 5\text{p}^6$
 $6\text{s}^2 4\text{f}^{14} 5\text{d}^{10} 6\text{p}^6$
 $7\text{s}^2 5\text{f}^{14} 6\text{d}^9$